



# “CODS” – a Collaborative Ontology Development Service & Infrastructure

by

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( v 1.00 )

ref. [http://ontolog.cim3.net/cgi-bin/wiki.pl?ConferenceCall\\_2007\\_10\\_11](http://ontolog.cim3.net/cgi-bin/wiki.pl?ConferenceCall_2007_10_11)



# Introduction



- **Stanford Center for BioMedical Informatics Research (BMIR), formerly Stanford Medical Informatics (SMI)**
  - **developer of Protégé**
    - An open-source ontology tool platform
    - Comprehensive OWL / RDF / Reasoning support
    - Active community with tens of thousands of users (80,000+ registrations)
    - Has been used to edit ontologies with tens of thousands of concepts
- **CIM3 – the ISP for CWEs (Collaborative Work Environments)**
  - Mission: to enable more effective distributed collaboration and virtual enterprise through bootstrapping collective intelligence over the Internet
  - Products/Services: providing a robust CWE infrastructure that enables high performance distributed project teams, virtual enterprise partners and communities of practice to work
  - Host to the Ontolog-Forum – an international CoP focusing on the practical issues of both formal and informal ontologies, and their adoption into mainstream application through standardization



# Case Examples of Communities on the CIM3.NET Collaborative Work Environments (CWE's)



- Ontolog
- CWE-dev
- Bootstrap
- Protégé
- eGov: colab
  - Expedition Workshop
  - DRM project work & public forum
  - SICoP
    - ONTAC
    - COSMO
  - Chief Architects Forum
  - GeoSpatial CoP
  - Intergovernmental Advisory Board
- NIST: interop
- IMS-US
- Millennium Project (AC/UNU)
- Digital Art Ontology
- Hosting of:
  - CODS, SIGMA-kee,
  - SUMO, kifb, purpleslurple,
- ppy/CODS-CIM3-BMIR\_2007101



## ONTOLOG - collaborative work environment

Open, International, Virtual Community of Practice on Ontologies

Community Portal: <http://ontolog.cim3.net/>

Community Wiki: <http://ontolog.cim3.net/wiki/>

Community Forum:

Message Archives: <http://ontolog.cim3.net/forum/ontolog-forum/>  
Subscribe/Unsubscribe/Configure: <http://ontolog.cim3.net/mailman/listinfo/ontolog-forum/>  
To Post: <mailto:ontolog-forum@ontolog.cim3.net>

Community Repository:

Shared File Workspace:  
<http://ontolog.cim3.net/file/pub/>  
<http://ontolog.cim3.net/file/resource/> (member password required to upload)  
<http://ontolog.cim3.net/file/work/> (member password required to upload)  
<http://ontolog.cim3.net/file/community/> (member password required to access)  
<http://ontolog.cim3.net/file/admin/> (administrator password required to access)

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Search

Search ontolog.cim3.net  Search cim3.net  Search WWW

This collaborative work environment is hosted on the CIM3.NET infrastructure.



# CODS

- a Stanford-BMIR & CIM3 joint initiative
- to develop and host an open Collaborative Ontology Development Service (CODS) for the ontology community
- first announced back in Sep-2005 (SICoP Meeting), as well as Oct-2005 (NCOR Inaugural Event) and Feb-2006 (4<sup>th</sup> Semantic Interoperability for eGovernment Conference)
- pilot projects in the interim
- Launching the service to the Ontolog Community today!



## 4 basic pieces to make up an Open CODS

- A robust Infrastructure – server(s), hosting facility, adequate Internet bandwidth, high availability, security against malicious access and tempering
- A good set of Ontology Development Tools – rich suite of tools, extensible, field proven, active user community
- A collaborative work environment (groupware + knowledge repository) for the user/project community
- A Repository and Registry to make the ontology work products available to the rest of the world



# Software Featured in CODS

- Protégé Multiuser Server
- PomptTAB (Protégé plugin)
- Collaborative Protégé (Protégé plugin)
- RDBMS backend (MySQL or Oracle)
- Linux platform
- Apache web server & WebDAV server
- Augmentation of the team collaboration with the Collaborative Work Environment (CWE) suite of open source collaboration tools (for portal, archived discussion, wiki & file-sharing workspace)
- Subversion server & client (also TortoiseSVN client for Windows)

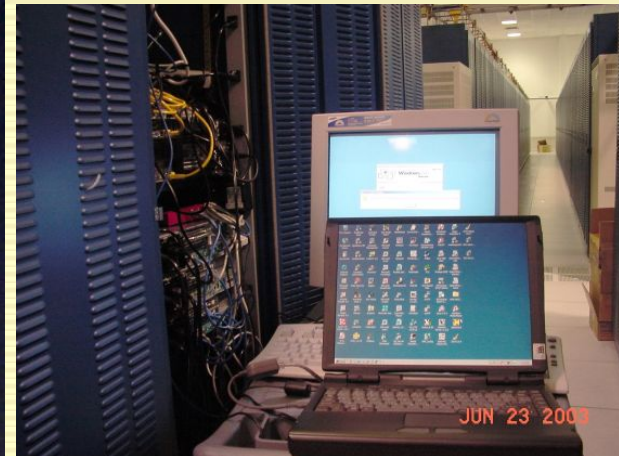


# Hosted Infrastructure

- **Product features:**
  - CWE – “open”
  - Robust, scalable, enterprise performance
  - Secured, Fault Tolerant and High Availability
  - Platform neutral (PC's, Mac's, Linux, Unix, ...)
- **Infrastructure:**
  - Tier-1 hosting facility (in Fremont, CA)
  - 100Mbps bandwidth into the Internet backbone
  - Backbone: multiple OC48 + Gige self-healing fiber-ring
  - Server now runs on a 64-bit x86 Dual Processor (SMP) machine with 8GB of memory



# Our Hosting Facility







## An Augmented Approach

- We combine the strengths of both the Protégé ontology tools platform, and CIM3's infrastructure to provide a collaborative ontology development environment for *both* humans and machines, optimizing between (sometimes conflicting) objectives like:
  - Human expressiveness vs. machine rigor
  - Average user vs. power user expectation
  - Secured system vs. open system
  - Transaction system vs. groupware system behavior
- Our intent is to foster collaboration and shared understanding
- We are trying to spur innovation, as well as organic or emergent behavior in the user communities and teams



**over to Dr. Tim Redmond  
to take us through the steps on  
how one can do “Distributed  
Ontology Development with  
Protégé” and CODS**



# What Next?



- CODS is now available to community member of Ontolog & Protégé
- New forum (archived mailing list) just started: [cods-user] for the CODS user community
- open community project welcome!
- Further refinement of process, tools, infrastructure, ....
- Funding solicited to support the cause – for development of both the open source tools and the infrastructure
- we need a volunteered [cods-admin] team to administer this service
- Further pursuit of a world-class Registry/Repository solution
  - suggestion to start a task force to take this forward
  - contacting potential organizing committee members, please suggest/nominate candidates
  - look out for a launch meeting ... if this manages to take off!

To pursue any of the above items, please email: **Peter Yim** [peter.yim@cim3.com](mailto:peter.yim@cim3.com)



# Q & A / Discussion